

# Rodent diet and ingredient comparison

## Teklad Global Rodent Diets reduce rather than introduce variation to your research

- Modern formulas with a limited ingredient set
- Reduce or eliminate ingredients of concern
- Life stage specific and support multiple research purposes
- Fixed formulation and stringent ingredient procurement practices
- Certified quality systems ISO 9001:2015

#### TEKLAD DIETS: A FIXED FORMULATION APPROACH

Method	Ingredients from approved suppliers are tested prior to acceptance and use.
Rationale	Both nutrients and non-nutrients can have important effects.
Result	Minimize nutrient variation and manage non-nutrient variation while maintaining formula integrity.





### Teklad Global Rodent Diet line

- Ingredient selection is one key to assure that diet reduces rather than introduces variation.
- These ingredients of concern can be reduced or eliminated in order to reduce research variables.

INGREDIENT	COMPONENT	SIGNIFICANCE		
Soybean meal	Isoflavones: Genistein, Daidzein	Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulator		
Alfalfa meal	Coumestrol	Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulator		
	Chlorophyll	Interferes with fluorescent imaging		
Fish meal, Meat meal	Nitrosamines	Potential carcinogen		

(Ingredients of concern shown in red in the table below)

TEKLAD GLOBAL RODENT DIETS					TEKLAD TRADITIONAL DIETS		
Diet	2014	2016	2018	2019	2020X	7012	8604
	14% Protein Rodent Maintenance Diet	16% Protein Rodent Diet	18% Protein Rodent Diet	19% Protein Extruded Rodent Diet	Soy Protein Free Extruded Rodent Diet	LM-485 Sterilizable Rodent Diet	Rodent Diet
Primary ingredients (Order of inclusion)	Wheat midds, Wheat, Corn, Corn gluten meal, Soy oil	Wheat midds, Wheat, Corn, Corn gluten meal, Soy oil	Wheat, Corn, Wheat midds, Soybean meal, Corn gluten meal, Soy oil	Wheat, Corn, Corn gluten meal, Wheat midds, Soy oil	Wheat, Corn, Corn gluten meal, Wheat midds, Soy oil	Corn, Soybean meal, Oats, Wheat midds, Alfalfa meal, Soy oil	Corn, Soybean meal, Wheat midds, Fish meal, Molasses, Wheat, Whey, Soy oil
CALCULATED NUTRIENT PROFILE							
Protein %	14.3	16.4	18.6	19.0	19.1	19.1	24.3
Fat %	4.0	4.0	6.2	9.0	6.5	5.8	4.7
Metabolizable energy	2.9 kcal/g	3.0 kcal/g	3.1 kcal/g	3.3 kcal/g	3.1 kcal/g	3.1kcal/g	3.0 kcal/g
Isoflavone content*	<20 mg/kg	<20 mg/kg	150-340 mg/kg	<20 mg/kg	<20 mg/kg	350-780mg/kg	380-840 mg/kg

## VARIATIONS IN GLOBAL DIET PRODUCT CODE NOMENCLATURE

- '9' in the second digit the diet has been irradiated
- 'S' the autoclavable version, supplemented with vitamins to account for presumed losses
- 'X' extruded form; exception is 2019 which is extruded
- 'C' certified; a representative sample is tested for a panel of contaminants
- 'M' meal form

Not all product combinations are produced regularly or stocked locally.

## TEKLAD GLOBAL RODENT DIETS MEAN CONSISTENCY ACROSS ALL POSSIBLE APPLICATIONS

	TEKLAD RODENT DIET EXAMPLES*
Non-autoclavable	2018
Certified	2018C
Autoclavable	2018S
Irradiated	2918
Consistency factor	ldentical macro-ingredient formulations

\*Other diet suppliers do not offer near-identical diet versions in these four formulations

800.483.5523 teklad@inotivco.com inotivco.com



Our fixed formulation philosophy and quality practices translate to consistent research results for you.

PMI produces variable formula diets in which ingredient inclusion rates can be changed to an extent unknown to the investigator.

FIXED F	ORMULATION	VARIABLE FORMULATION (MANAGED)
Method	Ingredients have strict specifications and are tested to verify specifications are met prior to acceptance and use	Ingredients are tested prior to acceptance and inclusions rates are altered as needed
Rationale	Both nutrients and non-nutrients have important effects	Ingredient variability translates to diet variability
Result	Minimize nutrient and manage nonnutrient variation while maintaining formula integrity	Stabilize a set of nutrients that can be monitored in real time

(Ingredients of concern shown in red in the table below)

COMMONLY USED COMPETITOR RODENT DIETS						
Diet	5001	5002	5010	5P00	5053	5058
	PMI Rodent Diet	PMI Certified Rodent Diet	PMI Autoclavable Rodent Diet	Prolab® RMH 3000	Picolab® Rodent Diet 20	Picolab® Mouse Diet 20
Primary ingredients (Order of inclusion)	Corn, Soybean meal, Beet pulp*, Fish meal, Oats, Alfalfa meal, Molasses, Wheat germ, Whey, Pork fat, Meat & bone meal, Wheat midds	Corn, Soybean meal, Wheat, Wheat midds, Fish meal, Wheat germ, Beet pulp, Molasses, Oats, Soy oil, Alfalfa meal	Corn, Soybean meal, Wheat midds, Fish meal, Wheat, Wheat germ, Oats, Alfalfa meal, Pork fat, Soy oil	Wheat, Soybean meal, Wheat midds, Corn, Fish meal, Pork fat, Alfalfa meal, Soy oil	Corn, Soybean meal, Wheat midds, Wheat, Fish meal, Beet pulp, Molasses, Wheat germ, Oats, Alfalfa meal, Soy oil	Wheat, Corn, Soybean meal, Wheat germ, Fish meal, Corn gluten meal, Pork fat, Soy oil, Whey
CALCULATED NUTRIENT PROFILE						
Protein %	24.1	20.7	24.6	22.5	21	21.8
Fat %	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.0	9.0
Metabolizable energy	2.9 kcal/g	3.0 kcal/g	3.0 kcal/g	3.1 kcal/g	3.0kcal/g	3.4 kcal/g
Isoflavone content*	300-750 mg/kg	160-430 mg/kg	350-800 mg/kg	300-650 mg/kg	250-500mg/kg	125-275 mg/kg

<sup>\*</sup> expected range of genistein + daidzein (aglycone) based on direct measurement of diet, soybean meal source, and/or published literature values. Ingredient listing and nutrient information based on website, February 2022

## RESEARCH AREAS AFFECTED BY PHYTOESTROGENS

- Cancer studies
  - Breast, prostate, colorectal, lung
- Reproductive and endocrine disruptor studies
- Immunology
- Diabetes and other endocrine studies
  - Insulin, vasopressin, thyroid hormones
- Central nervous system studies
  - Behavior, memory, learning, neural degeneration
- Cardiovascular disorders
  - Thrombosis, atherosclerosis, lipid and cholesterol studies

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#### **CUSTOM RESEARCH DIETS**

#### **Control nutrients**

- Vitamin or mineral adjusted
- Protein or amino acid adjusted
- Lipid or fatty acid adjusted

#### Induce disease

- Atherogenic (cholesterol, fat, cholate)
- Diet-induced obesity (40-60% fat kcal)
- High carbohydrate (fructose, sucrose)
- NaCl adjusted
- Cuprizone demyelination

#### Dose animals

- Control of gene expression doxycycline or tamoxifen containing diets
- Addition of customer-supplied ingredients/compounds

## STANDARD NATURAL INGREDIENT DIETS FOR MULTIPLE SPECIES

- Global
- Traditional

#### **BEDDING AND ENRICHMENT**

- Contact
- Non-contact

#### **MEDICATED DIETS**

- Fenbendazole
- Ivermectin
- Uniprim

Complimentary consultation with our nutritionists

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